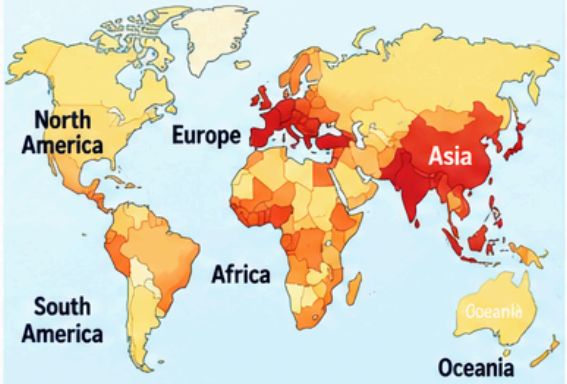
LEWIS STREET PRIMARY SCHOOL

Year 6 Geography –

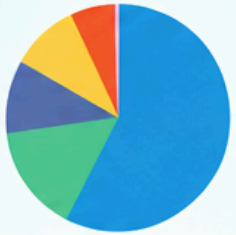
Why does population change?

1. WHERE DO PEOPLE LIVE?

World population density



Global population distribution



- Asia 59.9%
- Africa 17.5%
- Europe 9%
- North America 8%
- South America 5.5%
- Oceania 0.5%
- Antarctica 0%

Population distribution is how people are spread across a specific area.

2. WHY DOES POPULATION CHANGE?

Reasons for population growth

- Increase in birth rate.
- Increase in immigration.
- A stable job and income.
- Decrease in death rate.
- Consistent access to food.
- Clean, spacious housing.

Reasons for population decline

- Decrease in birth rate.
- Increase in death rate.
- Increase in emigration.
- Little or no access to clean water.
- Little access to hospitals and medicine.
- War and conflict.
- Natural disasters.
- Spread of disease.

3. PUSH AND PULL FACTORS

Push factors
(negative factors that push people away from a place)

- To escape conflict or war.
- To escape natural disasters.
- Poverty (little money).
- Little access to healthcare.
- Few jobs.
- High crime rate.
- Little food, crop failure.
- Harsh climate.
- Little or no access to education.
- Unhappy.

Pull factors
(positive factors that pull people towards a place)

- To find a good job.
- To be closer to family and friends.
- Good access to healthcare.
- Safety (lack of war).
- Low crime rate.
- Access to good education.
- Plessant climate and landscape.
- To find a better quality of life.
- Respect for different cultures, religions and beliefs.

migration	The act of people moving from one place to another.
refugee	A person forced to leave their country to find safety because of conflict, violence or war.

4. SIX KEY VOCABULARY WORDS

BIRTH RATE	DEATH RATE	MIGRATION	DENSELY POPULATED	GREENHOUSE GASES	DEFORESTATION
The average number of babies born per 1,000 people each year.	The average number of people dying per 1,000 people each year.	The movement of people from one place to another.	An area that contains many people relative to the area.	Gases that trap heat in the atmosphere.	The cutting down and clearing of forests.

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